

Exhibit A.3

A Search in *Sociological Abstracts* on Informal Control

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Records: 1 to 10 of 64
Search: informal social control and (English in la)

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☐ Record 1 of 64 in Sociological Abstracts 1986-2000/06
TI: Social Ties and Crime: Is the Relationship Gendered?
AU: Rountree,-Pamela-Wilcox, Warner,-Barbara-D.
IN: Dept Sociology, U Kentucky, Lexington
SO: Criminology, 1999, 37, 4, Nov, 789-814..
DT: aja Abstract-of-Journal-Article
AB: Theoretically, social ties among neighbors provide the foundation from which the potential for **informal social control** can develop. Recent research, however, has shown that not all social ties are equally effective in producing control & decreasing crime rates. Warner & Rountree (1997) have shown that the neighborhood context in which ties occur is related to their crime-fighting effectiveness, & Paul E. Bellair (1997) has shown that frequent ties are not necessarily the most effective ties. Here, exploration in this area begins by examining the extent to which the effectiveness of ties in decreasing crime is related to the gendered nature & context of those ties. Using survey data from 100 Seattle, WA, neighborhoods, it is found that, although women & men display similar levels of local social ties, the effects of these gender-specific ties on crime are different. In particular, female social ties are more effective in controlling crime, particularly in the community-level, gendered context of few female-headed households. 3 Tables, 1 Appendix, 38 References. Adapted from the source document
AN: 200009726

☐ Record 2 of 64 in Sociological Abstracts 1986-2000/06
TI: Perceived Crime and **Informal Social Control** in the Neighborhood as a Context for Adolescent Behavior: A Risk and Resilience Perspective
AU: Nash,-James-K.; Bowen,-Gary-L.
IN: Graduate School Social Work, Portland State U, OR [e-mail: jnashunc@aol.com]
SO: Social-Work-Research, 1999, 23, 3, Sept, 171-186..

Shortcut to javascript:s("Rountree-Pamela-Wilcox" in AU)
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